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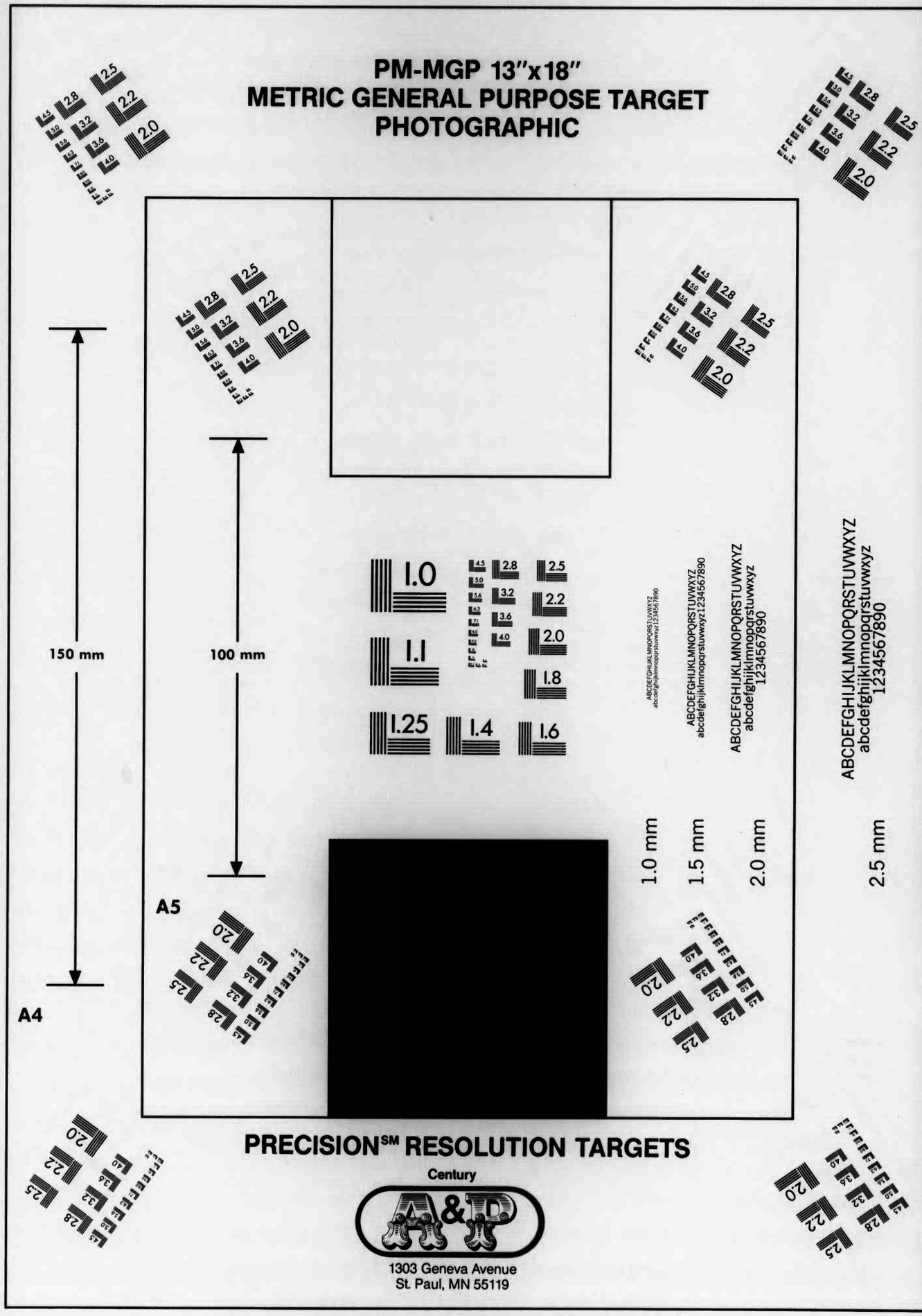

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RELIEF EXPENDITURES BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS, 1929 AND 1931.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

SPECIAL REPORT

RELIEF EXPENDITURES BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS

1929 and 1931

UNITED STATES
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RELIEF EXPENDITURES BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS

INTRODUCTION

Purpose of the inquiry.—The purpose of this inquiry, undertaken at the request of the President's Organization on Unemployment Relief, was to obtain, for comparison, data as to the expenditures for relief by organized agencies during the first three months of 1929 and during the same months of 1931; also as to the number of families receiving relief, the number of persons in such families, the number of lodgings given homeless men, and the number of meals served during the same periods. Since the earlier period was one in which industrial conditions were good, while the later period represented probably the peak relief load for any 3-month period up to the time when the inquiry was begun in August, 1931, it was believed that the increase would furnish the basis for estimating the amount of relief chargeable to the business depression in the areas and for the period covered by the inquiry.

Collection of the data.—Information regarding relief expenditures in cities of over 30,000 was either supplied by the Department of Statistics of the Russell Sage Foundation and the United States Children's Bureau through previously established reporting contacts with relief agencies, community chests, and councils in most of the larger cities in connection with monthly collection of relief statistics, or was obtained by the Bureau of the Census through its agents. The reports covering expenditures for relief in cities having less than 30,000 population and by county governments were obtained by the Census Bureau through correspondence with postmasters and county officials.

Sources of information.—Data supplied by the Children's Bureau were obtained for the most part from a central reporting agency, usually the community chest or council, in each city, and data furnished by the Department of Statistics of the Russell Sage Foundation were obtained from governmental and private relief agencies. The Census Bureau obtained statistics for governmental expenditures from the mayor, city comptroller, auditor, or other financial officer of a city, or from other public officials, and the data for private organizations from community chests, welfare federations, councils of social agencies, family welfare associations, or other community-wide family welfare agencies. The reports received from cities having a population of 30,000 or over were compiled according to source of relief —whether from private or governmental organizations.

Relief organizations included.—The names of relief organizations vary widely. For example, the Family Welfare Association, Associated Charities, and United Charities, are names frequently used for

the same type of agency. The following is an illustrative list of agencies included:

Government organizations giving home relief—

1. City relief department, sometimes known as Department of Public Welfare, City Bureau of Charity, Charities Division.
2. County officials and county boards administering poor-relief funds, sometimes known as County Board of Public Welfare or Child Welfare, County Commissioners, County Court, Fiscal Court, County Judge.
3. Public officials administering—

Mothers' or widows' aid.	Veterans' aid (local).
Old age aid.	State relief funds.
Blind aid.	

4. Town or township overseers or trustees or commissioners of the poor.

Appropriations by Government organizations to any of the private organizations reported are not included in the figures for Government organizations, but are included in the figures for private organizations.

Private organizations giving home relief—

1. Family Welfare Association, Associated or United Charities, or other nonsectarian community-wide agencies.
2. Agencies or bureaus under religious auspices organized primarily for relief and charitable purposes (such as bureaus of Catholic charities, Lutheran, and other Protestant relief agencies).
3. Jewish charities, councils of Jewish women, or other racial relief organizations.
4. Salvation Army (family relief only).
5. Volunteers of America (family relief only).
6. Red Cross.
7. American Legion and other veterans' organizations.
8. Settlement houses (where they have relief budgets).
9. Emergency committees, including those requiring work in return for relief.

Organizations giving aid to homeless men—

Emergency shelters.	Travelers' Aid.
Municipal lodging houses.	Union missions and other missions.
Police departments.	
Salvation Army.	Volunteers of America.
Seamen's Institute.	

Forms of relief.—The forms of relief extended to families include relief to special classes, such as mothers' aid; veterans' aid (local); blind aid; old age aid; and State relief funds; as well as direct relief orders and other general dependency aid. Wages paid for work provided to assist the unemployed are included in total amounts expended, if given instead of relief as a definite part of the relief program; and families receiving such wages are included in number of families receiving relief.

Organizations not included.—The following organizations are not included in this study:

Individual schools, and school relief unless it assumes a considerable share of the total relief program in the community.
Fraternal organizations.
Individual church organizations.
Welfare departments of industries.

Hotels operated for profit, and sheltered industries, such as workshops for the blind or crippled persons, are not included. Y. M. C. A. hotels are not included unless they furnish free lodgings as part of their program.

The statistics for cities having a population of 30,000 and over are presented separately for governmental organizations and private organizations. For cities and towns having less than 30,000 population the figures for governmental and private organizations are combined. The statistics for the counties are for governmental organizations only.

Completeness of reports.—The financial data obtained were intended to represent actual relief expenditures plus cost of administration. For many agencies, however, the cost of administering relief could not readily be segregated and only the amount of relief granted was reported. It is particularly difficult to determine the cost of administering relief when an agency giving relief is a division of an organization with broader functions, and also to apportion accurately county-wide expenditures as between cities and nonurban areas.

A considerable number of agencies also reported financial data without reporting the number of families aided or the number of persons in such families.

For reasons stated, the amounts expended are undoubtedly to be taken as an understatement, for both periods covered by this report, of total expenditures for relief and administration, but they afford the best measure which it has been possible to secure. The financial figures are more nearly complete than those for families aided, and those figures, in turn, are more nearly accurate than those for persons in families receiving relief.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Returns were received from all of the 93 cities of 100,000 population or over; from all but one of the 217 cities of from 30,000 to 100,000; from 4,863 out of 5,938 cities or incorporated places of from 1,000 to 30,000; and from 6,353 smaller incorporated places.

The total population of the cities or other incorporated places for which reports were received represents 89.2 per cent of the total population of all cities and incorporated places, and 57.4 per cent of the total population of the United States.

Reports covering county governmental relief were received from 1,716 counties out of a total of 3,073. Of this number 377 reported no relief expenditures by the county government. The counties reporting comprised 34.2 per cent of the total population of the United States.

The total expenditures, including cost of administration, reported by governmental and private organized agencies for family relief (outside of institutions) and for relief to homeless men in the areas for which returns were received amounted to $22,338,144 in January, February, and March, 1929, and to $73,757,300 during the corresponding three months (January, February, March) of 1931. The increase of $51,419,156, or $17,139,719 per month for the 3-month period of 1931 compared with the same three months of 1929 may fairly be attributed to the unemployment caused by the business depression. The American Red Cross provided drought relief from national funds in many localities during the winter of 1930–31. In most cases, the amount is reported by the locality and included in Tables I and II of

this report. In addition to amounts included in the grand total shown in Table I, the Red Cross reports $1,735,489 expended during the first three months of 1931, either in excess of the reports received from localities or in localities not covered by this report.

The number of families reported as receiving relief averaged 333,861 per month in the first three months of 1929 and 1,287,778 per month in the first three months of 1931, an increase of 953,917. It is generally recognized that comparatively few families require full relief from governmental or private relief organizations under ordinary conditions, since they have some individual resources and are partially self-supporting and need only supplementary assistance. With prolonged unemployment, however, the proportion of families with resources of their own steadily diminishes. With a number of agencies providing relief in most cities, there is doubtless some duplication in number of families and individuals. The average number of lodgings per night reported given to homeless men was 14,037 in the first three months of 1929 and 49,411 in the first three months of 1931.

The reports received from cities having a population of 30,000 or over were compiled according to source of relief, whether from private or from governmental organizations. With reports from 309 of the 310 cities of that size reporting family relief expenditures and 301 reporting expenditures for relief to homeless men, the investigation shows that local governmental organizations provided 65 per cent in 1929 and 60.4 per cent in 1931, and private organizations provided 35 per cent in 1929 and 39.6 per cent in 1931. The total amount of increase for the 3-month period reported by these cities was $40,047,783, and of that sum $23,398,861, or 58.4 per cent, was provided by local governmental organizations, and $16,648,922, or 41.6 per cent, by private organizations. The accuracy of these percentages depends upon whether information as to expenditures for relief and for administering relief is equally complete for the two groups—governmental and private. As previously pointed out, it is sometimes difficult to apportion county-wide expenditures as between cities and nonurban areas and also to determine cost of administration when relief is one of several functions of an organization.

In the following table the total expenditures for relief in cities having over 30,000 population during the first three months of 1929 and the same three months of 1931 are shown by geographic divisions, together with the amount and percentage of increase:

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS	RELIEF IN CITIES OF OVER 30,000 POPULATION			
	First 3 months of 1929	First 3 months of 1931	Increase, 1929 to 1931	
			Amount	Per cent
Total	**$16,621,341**	**$56,669,124**	**$40,047,783**	**240.9**
Cities in—				
New England	3,099,842	7,584,543	4,484,701	144.7
Middle Atlantic	5,611,877	21,250,354	15,638,477	278.7
East North Central	3,377,753	17,934,510	14,056,757	362.5
West North Central	1,142,443	2,219,126	1,076,683	94.2
South Atlantic	587,031	1,406,687	819,656	139.6
East South Central	213,666	695,418	481,752	225.5
West South Central	280,539	866,156	585,617	208.7
Mountain	269,111	447,477	178,366	66.3
Pacific	1,539,079	4,264,853	2,725,774	177.1

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES

TABLE I.—*Total expenditures for relief to families outside of institutions and to homeless men in the first three months of 1929 and in the first three months of 1931, with percentage of increase and population*

Areas covered.—The reports from the individual cities having over 30,000 population relate as a rule to the relief extended to the population resident with the corporate boundaries of the city; but in a few instances they cover also the population of the surrounding territory or the metropolitan area, and in such cases the area embraces some cities which, if reported separately, would be included in the group of cities under 30,000. Four of the areas cover whole counties, including Los Angeles County, Calif.; Marion County, Ind. (Indianapolis); Dauphin and Perry Counties, Pa. (Harrisburg); and Milwaukee County, Wis.

Expenditures.—The expenditures reported include administration expenses as well as cost of actual relief. In some instances the expenditures for 1931 are not entirely comparable with those for 1929 for the reason that it was not, in all cases, possible to secure reports for both years.

The amount expended by organizations includes all money given to or spent for families outside of institutions which passed through the organization's funds. All amounts expended by the agency, including relief outside institutions, rent, light, heat, postage, transportation, salaries, or other expenses, are included. Expenditures for the care of homeless men include both governmental and private agencies that conduct lodging houses (not for profit) for homeless or transient men or that provide lodging for them in local hotels or rooming houses. Agencies that conduct soup kitchens or provide meals in local eating houses are also included. In reporting meals or lodgings paid for by noninstitutional agencies, care was taken to avoid duplication with the reports of the agencies actually giving the meals or lodgings. For example, a relief agency may pay for lodgings furnished by a Salvation Army lodging house; in such a case the meals and lodgings are reported only by the latter agency.

TABLE II.—*Average number per month of families outside of institutions receiving relief and average number of persons in such families; and average number per month of lodgings given and of meals served to homeless men during the first three months of 1929 and the first three months of 1931, with percentage of increase*

Monthly average.—The figures representing the number of families and the number of persons in families receiving relief, and the number of lodgings given and number of meals served homeless men, during the first quarter of 1929 and 1931 were arrived at by adding the totals for the first three months of 1929 and the first three months of 1931, and dividing by three.

In instances where the number of persons in families receiving relief was not reported, and the number of families was reported, the number of persons was estimated on the basis of four members to a family. In collecting these statistics care was taken to obtain the number of different families receiving aid during each month; the same family may receive from an agency two or more orders for relief during the period, but the family was counted only once, unless it was receiving relief from more than one agency.

TABLE III.—*Total expenditures for relief to families outside of institutions and relief to homeless men, for first three months of 1929 and first three months of 1931, for cities having over 30,000 population, classified by governmental and private organizations*

This table shows for individual cities having a population of over 30,000 total expenditures for relief to families outside of institutions and relief to homeless men, by governmental organizations and by private organizations:

TABLES

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION.

The cities and other incorporated places from which reports were received cover 89.2 per cent of the total population living in cities and incorporated places and 57.4 per cent of the total population of the United States.

The report for counties covers only relief extended by the county government. It does not include relief by local governments or local organizations within the county. The number of counties reporting as given in the table includes those that reported no expenditures for relief as well as those that reported such expenditures, the remaining counties being those from which no report was received.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING[1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of— 1929	1931	Per cent increase[2]
Grand total	**122,775,046**	**70,439,827**	**57.4**	**$22,338,144**	**$73,757,300**	**230.2**
Cities of over 30,000	[3] 48,585,928	48,508,779	99.8	16,621,341	56,669,124	240.9
Governmental				10,802,102	34,200,963	216.6
Private				5,819,239	22,468,161	286.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	30,343,469	21,931,048	72.3	2,545,556	8,039,396	215.8
Counties (1,716 out of 3,073)				3,171,247	9,048,780	185.3
NEW ENGLAND STATES						
MAINE, total	**797,423**	**355,868**	**44.6**	**148,962**	**218,331**	**46.6**
Cities of over 30,000	105,758	105,758	100.0	85,150	107,667	26.4
Governmental				81,298	98,907	21.7
Private				3,852	8,760	127.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	239,078	250,110	------	63,812	110,664	73.4
Counties (0 out of 16)						
NEW HAMPSHIRE, total	**465,293**	**204,925**	**44.0**	**107,944**	**194,065**	**79.8**
Cities of over 30,000	108,297	108,297	100.0	38,814	71,797	85.0
Governmental				36,571	63,662	74.1
Private				2,243	8,135	262.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	164,782	96,628	58.6	28,521	54,150	89.9
Counties (4 out of 10)				40,609	68,118	67.7
VERMONT, total	**359,611**	**189,739**	**52.8**	**56,848**	**127,941**	**125.1**
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	168,142	189,739	------	46,931	115,055	145.2
Counties (10 out of 14)				9,917	12,886	29.9

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

[3] Excludes population of Santa Ana, Calif., but includes population of the metropolitan area of Sharon, Pa., a city of less than 30,000 and of metropolitan areas of 9 cities exceeding 30,000 population.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING[1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of— 1929	1931	Per cent increase[2]
NEW ENGLAND STATES—Con.						
MASSACHUSETTS, total	**4,249,614**	**3,605,392**	**84.8**	**$2,908,744**	**$6,211,659**	**113.6**
Cities of over 30,000	2,786,167	2,786,167	100.0	2,504,217	5,469,708	118.4
Governmental				2,181,103	4,954,508	127.2
Private				323,114	515,200	59.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,045,259	819,225	78.4	373,365	686,447	83.9
Counties (5 out of 14)				31,162	55,504	78.1
RHODE ISLAND, total	**687,497**	**407,180**	**59.2**	**123,493**	**359,703**	**191.3**
Cities of over 30,000	422,417	345,268	81.7	118,457	343,502	190.0
Governmental				78,450	183,412	133.8
Private				40,007	160,090	300.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	213,012	61,912	29.1	5,036	16,201	221.7
Counties (0 out of 5)						
CONNECTICUT, total	**1,606,903**	**999,416**	**62.2**	**421,139**	**1,792,066**	**325.5**
Cities of over 30,000	762,319	762,319	100.0	353,204	1,591,869	350.7
Governmental				154,134	1,268,987	723.3
Private				199,070	322,882	62.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	384,916	237,097	61.6	51,124	160,778	214.5
Counties (4 out of 8)				16,811	39,419	134.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES						
NEW YORK, total	**12,588,066**	**10,661,749**	**84.7**	**4,237,800**	**16,186,501**	**282.0**
Cities of over 30,000	9,176,811	9,176,811	100.0	3,835,797	15,131,933	294.5
Governmental				2,731,599	7,767,575	184.4
Private				1,104,198	7,364,358	566.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,709,071	1,484,938	86.9	290,034	793,422	173.6
Counties (27 out of 62)				111,969	261,146	133.2
NEW JERSEY, total	**4,041,334**	**3,130,357**	**77.5**	**611,979**	**2,004,238**	**227.5**
Cities of over 30,000	2,126,981	2,126,981	100.0	553,096	1,775,322	221.0
Governmental				446,953	1,235,976	176.5
Private				106,143	539,346	408.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,359,447	1,003,376	73.8	49,582	190,689	284.6
Counties (9 out of 21)				9,301	38,227	311.0
PENNSYLVANIA, total	**9,631,350**	**6,328,286**	**65.7**	**1,513,403**	**5,107,207**	**237.5**
Cities of over 30,000	4,207,903	4,207,903	100.0	1,222,984	4,343,099	255.1
Governmental				618,705	815,728	31.8
Private				604,279	3,527,371	483.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	2,937,051	2,120,383	72.2	189,466	513,417	171.0
Counties (28 out of 67)				100,953	250,691	148.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL						
OHIO, total	**6,646,697**	**4,406,663**	**66.3**	**1,343,662**	**3,991,005**	**197.0**
Cities of over 30,000	3,316,740	3,316,740	100.0	1,187,575	3,433,126	189.1
Governmental				543,876	1,243,834	128.7
Private				643,699	2,189,292	240.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,674,775	1,089,923	65.1	103,811	394,925	280.4
Counties (33 out of 88)				52,276	162,954	211.7

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING [1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of—		
				1929	1931	Per cent increase [2]
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.						
INDIANA, total	3,238,503	1,870,867	57.8	$452,101	$2,071,057	358.1
Cities of over 3,000	1,211,271	1,211,271	100.0	244,976	1,338,451	446.4
Governmental				126,068	954,685	657.3
Private				118,908	383,766	222.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	946,184	659,596	69.7	108,855	436,095	300.6
Counties (57 out of 92)				98,270	296,511	201.7
ILLINOIS, total	7,630,654	5,645,622	74.0	1,329,567	4,951,106	272.4
Cities of over 30,000	4,388,730	4,388,730	100.0	1,012,381	4,135,889	308.5
Governmental				648,602	1,451,111	123.7
Private				363,779	2,684,778	638.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,908,768	1,256,892	65.8	132,221	507,421	283.8
Counties (52 out of 102)				184,965	307,796	66.4
MICHIGAN, total	4,842,325	3,235,993	66.8	1,540,776	8,385,924	444.3
Cities of over 30,000	2,551,023	2,551,023	100.0	1,035,036	7,289,698	604.3
Governmental				911,284	7,040,029	672.5
Private				123,752	249,669	101.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,045,371	684,970	65.5	139,702	390,753	179.7
Counties (46 out of 83)				366,038	705,473	92.7
WISCONSIN, total	2,939,006	1,813,528	61.7	615,266	2,172,792	253.1
Cities of over 30,000	1,093,467	1,093,467	100.0	397,785	1,737,346	336.8
Governmental				329,559	1,562,049	374.0
Private				68,226	175,297	156.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	867,694	720,061	83.0	71,256	233,639	227.9
Counties (47 out of 71)				146,225	201,807	38.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES						
MINNESOTA, total	2,563,953	1,372,836	53.5	676,746	1,058,745	56.4
Cities of over 30,000	837,425	837,425	100.0	435,000	728,472	67.5
Governmental				254,362	420,193	65.2
Private				180,638	308,279	70.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	760,538	535,411	70.4	97,249	165,346	70.0
Counties (59 out of 87)				144,497	164,927	14.1
IOWA, total	2,470,939	998,938	40.4	479,433	741,600	54.7
Cities of over 30,000	468,508	468,508	100.0	180,019	326,610	81.4
Governmental				119,246	185,404	55.5
Private				60,773	141,206	132.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	975,706	530,430	54.4	90,986	124,877	37.2
Counties (58 out of 99)				208,428	290,113	39.2
MISSOURI, total	3,629,367	1,984,946	54.7	475,504	1,455,854	206.2
Cities of over 30,000	1,393,622	1,393,622	100.0	365,764	919,875	151.5
Governmental				89,907	359,128	299.4
Private				275,857	560,747	103.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	847,483	591,324	69.8	42,639	230,050	439.5
Counties (80 out of 114)				67,101	305,929	355.9
NORTH DAKOTA, total	680,845	145,609	21.4	95,798	170,498	78.0
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	251,247	145,609	58.0	38,896	62,858	61.6
Counties (25 out of 53)				56,902	107,640	89.2

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (—) indicates a decrease.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING [1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of—		
				1929	1931	Per cent increase [2]
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued						
SOUTH DAKOTA, total	692,849	187,307	27.0	$134,967	$174,820	29.5
Cities of over 30,000	33,362	33,362	100.0	14,887	12,914	—13.3
Governmental				13,995	12,093	—13.6
Private				892	821	—8.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	242,470	153,945	63.5	29,050	44,809	54.2
Counties (44 out of 69)				91,030	117,097	28.6
NEBRASKA, total	1,377,963	583,595	42.4	196,422	285,928	45.6
Cities of over 30,000	289,939	289,939	100.0	77,317	115,628	49.6
Governmental				39,737	52,990	33.4
Private				37,580	62,638	66.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	466,001	293,656	63.0	27,372	44,519	62.6
Counties (69 out of 93)				91,733	125,781	37.1
KANSAS, total	1,880,999	839,099	44.6	285,130	438,968	54.0
Cities of over 30,000	297,087	297,087	100.0	69,456	115,627	66.5
Governmental				48,252	70,977	47.1
Private				21,204	44,650	110.6
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	737,144	542,012	73.5	53,514	111,875	109.1
Counties (59 out of 105)				162,160	211,466	30.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
DELAWARE, total	238,380	141,500	59.4	16,018	208,861	1,203.9
Cities of over 30,000	106,597	106,597	100.0	13,711	198,618	1,348.6
Governmental					9,937	
Private				13,711	188,681	1,276.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	48,343	34,903	72.2	2,220	9,684	336.2
Counties (2 out of 3)				87	559	542.5
MARYLAND, total	1,631,526	1,035,574	63.5	154,779	434,240	180.6
Cities of over 30,000	873,482	873,482	100.0	135,196	378,394	179.9
Governmental				17,225	123,392	616.4
Private				117,971	255,002	116.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	180,234	162,092	89.9	6,780	27,030	298.7
Counties (10 out of 23)				12,803	28,816	125.1
DIST. OF COLUMBIA, total	486,869	486,869	100.0	89,894	188,573	110.1
Cities of over 30,000	486,869	486,869	100.0	89,894	188,873	110.1
Governmental				35,897	39,892	11.1
Private				53,997	148,981	175.9
VIRGINIA, total	2,421,851	836,469	34.5	132,530	296,035	123.4
Cities of over 30,000	502,627	502,627	100.0	92,985	140,755	51.4
Governmental				13,116	23,467	78.9
Private				79,869	117,288	46.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	409,662	333,842	81.5	18,016	89,103	394.6
Counties (43 out of 100)				21,529	66,177	207.4
WEST VIRGINIA, total	1,729,205	370,696	21.4	107,238	307,086	186.4
Cities of over 30,000	197,639	197,639	100.0	46,577	113,730	144.2
Governmental				23,490	36,772	56.5
Private				23,087	76,958	233.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	446,057	173,057	38.8	13,002	65,533	404.0
Counties (24 out of 55)				47,659	127,823	168.2

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (—) indicates a decrease.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING [1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of— 1929	1931	Per cent increase [2]
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES—Continued						
NORTH CAROLINA, total	3,170,276	933,546	29.4	$122,955	$290,154	136.0
Cities of over 30,000	420,142	420,142	100.0	72,409	145,956	101.6
Governmental				19,349	42,382	119.0
Private				53,060	103,574	95.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	665,623	513,404	77.1	23,405	70,076	199.4
Counties (37 out of 100)				27,141	74,122	173.1
SOUTH CAROLINA, total	1,738,765	396,965	22.8	31,853	63,864	100.5
Cities of over 30,000	113,846	113,846	100.0	20,716	28,250	36.4
Governmental				5,005	7,793	55.7
Private				15,711	20,457	30.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	407,477	283,119	69.5	5,268	22,484	326.8
Counties (16 out of 46)				5,869	13,130	123.7
GEORGIA, total	2,908,506	1,011,366	34.8	84,967	248,316	192.2
Cities of over 30,000	512,692	512,692	100.0	44,036	118,660	169.5
Governmental				3,589	26,050	625.8
Private				40,447	92,610	129.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	682,544	498,674	73.1	17,338	48,363	178.9
Counties (78 out of 161)				23,593	81,293	244.6
FLORIDA, total	1,468,211	753,150	51.3	124,695	164,897	32.2
Cities of over 30,000	413,351	413,351	100.0	71,507	93,451	30.7
Governmental				41,731	53,920	29.2
Private				29,776	39,531	32.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	502,839	339,799	67.6	24,186	35,308	46.0
Counties (24 out of 67)				29,002	36,138	24.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
KENTUCKY, total	2,614,589	899,899	34.4	136,328	796,372	484.2
Cities of over 30,000	452,274	452,274	100.0	78,571	272,192	246.4
Governmental				15,626	144,823	826.8
Private				62,945	127,369	102.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	561,905	447,625	79.7	15,483	177,410	1,045.8
Counties (55 out of 120)				42,274	346,770	720.3
TENNESSEE, total	2,616,556	883,096	33.8	127,656	480,154	276.1
Cities of over 30,000	632,609	632,609	100.0	90,651	238,893	163.5
Governmental				23,987	53,453	122.8
Private				66,664	185,440	178.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	399,765	250,487	62.7	16,197	77,822	380.5
Counties (46 out of 95)				20,808	163,439	685.5
ALABAMA, total	2,646,248	918,509	34.7	87,558	377,376	331.0
Cities of over 30,000	393,959	393,959	100.0	39,897	171,332	329.4
Governmental					74,709	
Private				39,897	96,623	142.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	530,791	524,550	98.8	36,265	151,695	318.3
Counties (29 out of 67)				11,396	54,349	376.9
MISSISSIPPI, total	2,009,821	365,027	18.2	14,186	289,016	1,937.3
Cities of over 30,000	80,236	80,236	100.0	4,547	13,001	185.9
Governmental				114	778	582.5
Private				4,433	12,223	175.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	441,649	284,791	64.5	5,613	106,062	1,789.6
Counties (45 out of 82)				4,026	169,953	4,121.4

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (—) indicates a decrease.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING [1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
		Population	Per cent of total population	First quarter of— 1929	1931	Per cent increase [2]
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES						
ARKANSAS, total	1,854,482	400,659	21.6	$46,777	$1,550,692	3,215.1
Cities of over 30,000	113,108	113,108	100.0	22,991	104,790	355.8
Governmental				4,818	58,477	1,113.7
Private				18,173	46,313	154.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	465,860	287,551	61.7	10,431	321,234	2,979.6
Counties (56 out of 75)				13,355	1,124,668	8,321.3
LOUISIANA, total	2,101,593	813,304	38.7	40,207	546,144	1,258.3
Cities of over 30,000	566,146	566,146	100.0	33,704	60,381	79.2
Governmental				606	891	47.0
Private				33,098	59,490	79.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	401,440	247,158	61.6	3,526	94,439	2,578.4
Counties (35 out of 64)				2,977	391,324	13,044.9
OKLAHOMA, total	2,396,040	970,601	40.5	194,921	1,892,947	871.1
Cities of over 30,000	358,673	358,673	100.0	80,624	359,713	346.2
Governmental				44,487	201,176	352.2
Private				36,137	158,537	338.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	761,440	611,928	80.4	41,472	595,649	1,336.3
Counties (53 out of 77)				72,825	937,585	1,187.4
TEXAS, total	5,824,715	2,460,734	42.2	225,759	1,033,262	357.7
Cities of over 30,000	1,437,217	1,437,217	100.0	143,220	341,272	138.3
Governmental				36,828	131,838	258.0
Private				106,392	209,434	96.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,392,241	1,023,517	73.5	29,379	258,782	780.8
Counties (163 out of 254)				53,160	433,208	714.9
MOUNTAIN STATES						
MONTANA, total	537,606	209,806	39.0	164,332	260,670	58.6
Cities of over 30,000	39,532	39,532	100.0	33,427	54,492	63.0
Governmental				31,374	41,747	33.1
Private				2,053	12,745	520.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	211,883	170,274	80.4	18,179	52,926	191.1
Counties (42 out of 56)				112,726	153,252	36.0
IDAHO, total	445,032	135,657	30.5	43,204	78,017	80.6
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	204,805	135,657	66.2	20,971	32,156	53.3
Counties (27 out of 44)				22,233	45,861	106.3
WYOMING, total	225,565	83,319	36.9	26,945	56,113	108.3
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	116,764	83,319	71.4	11,322	29,436	160.0
Counties (14 out of 23)				15,623	26,677	70.8
COLORADO, total	1,035,791	616,984	59.6	267,209	373,356	39.7
Cities of over 30,000	371,194	371,194	100.0	155,081	201,815	30.1
Governmental				109,499	149,567	36.6
Private				45,582	52,248	14.6
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	270,353	245,790	90.9	26,345	57,626	118.7
Counties (46 out of 63)				85,783	113,915	32.8

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (—) indicates a decrease.

TABLE I.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND TO HOMELESS MEN IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE AND POPULATION—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL POPULATION, APR. 1, 1930	POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES REPORTING [1]		SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES AND TO HOMELESS MEN		
				First quarter of—		
		Population	Per cent of total population	1929	1931	Per cent increase [2]
MOUNTAIN STATES—Con.						
NEW MEXICO, total	423,317	179,644	42.4	$16,276	$30,365	86.6
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	139,609	179,644		6,281	17,253	174.7
Counties (23 out of 31)				9,995	13,112	31.2
ARIZONA, total	435,573	187,186	43.0	54,937	109,051	98.5
Cities of over 30,000	80,624	80,624	100.0	24,316	48,013	97.5
Governmental				10,405	18,141	74.3
Private				13,911	29,872	114.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	93,312	106,562		4,234	15,993	277.7
Counties (10 out of 14)				26,387	45,045	70.7
UTAH, total	507,847	306,732	60.4	111,507	228,845	105.2
Cities of over 30,000	180,539	180,539	100.0	56,287	143,157	154.3
Governmental				41,867	94,151	124.9
Private				14,420	49,006	239.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	183,692	126,193	68.7	14,706	22,768	54.8
Counties (20 out of 29)				40,514	62,920	55.3
NEVADA, total	91,058	28,659	31.5	24,039	31,621	31.5
Cities of over 30,000						
Governmental						
Private						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	44,279	28,659	64.7	5,994	8,008	33.6
Counties (11 out of 17)				18,045	23,613	30.9
PACIFIC STATES						
WASHINGTON, total	1,563,396	941,704	60.2	371,573	681,793	83.5
Cities of over 30,000	649,304	649,304	100.0	267,504	521,569	95.0
Governmental				131,179	281,142	114.3
Private				136,325	240,427	76.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	362,560	292,400	80.6	18,740	43,450	131.9
Counties (23 out of 39)				85,329	116,774	36.9
OREGON, total	953,786	543,219	57.0	233,464	579,669	148.3
Cities of over 30,000	301,815	301,815	100.0	91,981	399,052	333.8
Governmental				40,607	305,475	652.3
Private				51,374	93,577	82.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	285,281	241,404	84.6	31,384	47,940	52.8
Counties (28 out of 36)				110,099	132,677	20.5
CALIFORNIA, total	5,677,251	4,561,038	80.3	1,530,653	4,059,503	165.2
Cities of over 30,000	3,723,626	3,723,626	100.0	1,179,594	3,344,232	183.5
Governmental				697,602	2,539,742	264.1
Private				481,992	804,490	66.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,188,922	837,412	70.4	85,397	173,176	102.8
Counties (40 out of 58)				265,662	542,095	104.1

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

[2] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE

The cities and other incorporated places from which reports were received cover 89.2 per cent of the total population living in cities and incorporated places and 57.4 per cent of the total population of the United States.

The report for counties covers only relief extended by the county government. It does not include relief by local governments or local organizations within the county. The number of counties reporting as given in the table includes those that reported no expenditures for relief as well as those that reported such expenditures, the remaining counties being those from which no report was received.

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]
Grand total	333,861	1,287,778	285.7	1,340,349	5,241,817	291.1	421,103	1,482,342	252.0	671,419	4,170,318	521.1
Cities of over 30,000	201,269	690,268	243.0	812,837	2,788,527	243.1	384,779	1,377,070	257.9	612,588	3,886,969	534.5
Governmental	113,639	375,350	230.3	452,821	1,476,896	226.1	82,691	460,359	456.7	108,020	1,308,422	1,111.3
Private	87,630	314,918	259.4	360,016	1,311,631	264.3	302,088	916,711	203.5	504,568	2,578,547	411.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	65,404	278,102	325.2	290,918	1,149,380	340.5	25,796	78,259	203.4	34,338	210,214	512.2
Counties (1,716 out of 3,072)	67,188	319,408	375.4	266,594	1,303,911	388.1	10,528	27,013	156.6	24,493	73,135	198.6
NEW ENGLAND STATES												
MAINE, total	1,167	1,928	65.2	6,351	9,387	47.8	995	2,937	195.2	426	4,251	897.9
Cities of over 30,000	326	541	66.0	2,844	3,708	30.4	361	1,365	278.1	95	3,808	3,908.4
Governmental	207	290	40.1	2,368	2,704	14.2	228	332	45.6			
Private	119	251	110.9	476	1,004	110.9	133	1,033	676.7	95	3,808	3,908.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	842	1,386	64.6	3,507	5,679	61.9	634	1,572	147.9	331	443	33.8
Counties (0 out of 16)												

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

[1] Incorporated places of less than 30,000 include a few unincorporated places for which reports were received.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]
NEW ENGLAND STATES—Con.												
NEW HAMPSHIRE, total	2,389	4,592	92.2	10,073	16,741	66.2	691	1,039	50.4	556	3,773	578.6
Cities of over 30,000	1,278	2,800	119.1	6,309	9,456	49.9	351	409	16.5	544	3,337	513.4
Governmental	727	1,602	120.4	2,867	6,218	116.9	236	247	4.7			
Private	551	1,198	117.4	[2] 3,442	[2] 3,238	[2] −5.9	115	162	40.9	544	3,337	513.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	375	814	117.1	1,347	3,163	134.8	341	630	84.8	12	436	3,533.3
Counties (4 out of 10)	736	978	32.9	2,418	4,122	70.5						
VERMONT, total	998	2,087	109.1	3,688	7,813	111.8	299	755	152.5	411	1,075	161.6
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	950	1,821	91.7	3,514	6,888	96.0	294	741	152.0	411	1,055	156.7
Counties (10 out of 14)	47	266	466.0	174	925	431.6	5	15	200.0		20	
MASSACHUSETTS, total	28,177	59,944	112.7	107,595	229,792	113.6	12,996	20,172	55.2	22,608	63,671	181.6
Cities of over 30,000	24,158	51,423	112.9	92,335	196,376	112.7	12,885	19,942	54.8	22,469	63,232	181.4
Governmental	18,808	41,367	119.9	71,102	156,413	120.0	3,094	5,145	66.3	8,245	6,470	−21.5
Private	5,350	10,056	88.0	21,233	39,963	88.2	9,791	14,797	51.1	14,224	56,762	299.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	3,793	7,957	109.8	14,248	31,279	119.5	111	230	107.2	139	439	215.8
Counties (5 out of 14)	226	564	149.6	1,012	2,137	111.2						
RHODE ISLAND, total	1,505	9,614	538.8	7,704	45,180	486.4	3,128	5,337	70.6	6,633	25,309	281.6
Cities of over 30,000	1,476	9,262	527.5	7,595	43,841	477.2	3,128	5,337	70.6	6,633	25,309	281.6
Governmental	856	2,078	142.8	4,613	10,626	130.3	768	2,370	208.6	978	1,763	80.3
Private	620	7,184	1,058.7	2,982	33,215	1,013.8	2,360	2,967	25.7	5,655	23,546	316.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	29	352	1,113.8	109	1,339	1,128.4						
Counties (0 out of 5)												

CONNECTICUT, total	4,986	14,003	180.8	20,073	61,042	204.1	4,918	11,610	136.1	7,417	36,161	387.5
Cities of over 30,000	3,215	9,896	207.8	13,275	45,053	239.4	4,755	10,865	128.5	7,128	34,292	381.1
Governmental	1,245	5,332	328.3	5,049	25,074	396.6	488	1,473	201.8			
Private	1,970	4,564	131.7	8,226	19,979	142.9	4,267	9,392	120.1	7,128	34,292	381.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,508	3,510	132.8	5,878	13,586	131.1	164	745	354.3	289	1,869	546.7
Counties (4 out of 8)	263	598	127.4	920	2,404	161.3						
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES												
NEW YORK, total	41,234	118,800	188.1	165,425	448,900	171.4	64,520	169,734	163.1	49,364	502,334	917.6
Cities of over 30,000	34,472	101,024	193.1	139,622	379,936	172.1	58,361	161,163	176.1	38,104	485,242	1,173.5
Governmental	22,355	63,314	183.2	89,341	215,622	141.3	26,140	106,510	307.5	19,912	387,703	1,847.1
Private	12,117	37,710	211.2	50,281	164,314	226.8	32,221	54,653	69.6	18,192	97,539	436.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	5,146	14,459	181.0	19,694	56,626	187.5	2,066	3,912	89.4	1,511	5,285	249.8
Counties (27 out of 62)	1,617	3,317	105.1	6,109	12,339	102.0	4,092	4,659	13.9	9,750	11,808	21.1
NEW JERSEY, total	9,462	35,863	279.0	37,781	147,529	290.5	15,688	25,899	65.1	31,028	45,088	45.3
Cities of over 30,000	7,761	27,956	260.2	31,502	116,915	271.1	14,587	21,991	50.8	29,848	42,950	43.9
Governmental	5,977	17,297	189.4	23,419	69,881	198.4	1,336	4,206	214.8	87	551	533.3
Private	1,784	10,659	497.5	8,083	47,034	481.9	13,251	17,785	34.2	29,761	42,399	42.5
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,670	6,977	317.8	6,150	26,872	336.9	881	3,636	312.7	951	1,867	96.3
Counties (9 out of 21)	31	930	2,900.0	128	3,742	2,823.4	220	271	23.2	228	271	18.9
PENNSYLVANIA, total	20,116	86,299	329.0	80,586	345,465	328.7	57,643	206,881	258.9	72,017	650,764	803.6
Cities of over 30,000	11,355	53,521	371.3	46,840	217,336	364.0	54,018	195,854	262.6	69,774	606,467	769.2
Governmental	5,666	9,943	75.5	23,161	40,925	76.7	3,420	4,956	44.9	641	655	2.2
Private	5,689	43,578	666.0	23,679	176,411	645.0	50,598	190,898	277.3	69,133	605,812	776.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	5,684	24,293	327.4	22,328	96,114	330.5	3,471	10,594	205.2	1,706	42,926	2,416.2
Counties (28 out of 67)	3,077	8,485	175.8	11,418	32,015	180.4	153	433	183.0	537	1,371	155.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
OHIO, total	17,440	74,277	325.9	73,837	330,977	348.3	25,664	109,486	326.6	36,006	262,546	629.2
Cities of over 30,000	11,963	52,578	339.5	50,730	237,783	368.7	21,446	101,763	374.5	33,768	252,037	646.4
Governmental	4,718	9,225	95.5	18,825	39,124	107.8	4,975	42,811	760.5	1,743	102,574	5,784.9
Private	7,245	43,353	498.4	31,905	198,659	522.7	16,471	58,952	257.9	32,025	149,463	366.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	4,085	15,415	277.4	17,376	67,049	285.9	3,490	6,728	92.8	654	7,129	990.1
Counties (33 out of 88)	1,392	6,284	351.4	5,731	26,144	356.2	728	995	36.7	1,584	3,380	113.4
INDIANA, total	11,746	51,910	341.9	48,400	212,738	339.5	6,872	26,367	283.7	7,505	57,604	667.5
Cities of over 30,000	4,315	22,549	422.6	18,289	94,018	414.1	5,787	24,141	317.2	5,510	53,999	880.0
Governmental	1,582	13,302	740.8	6,262	54,183	765.3	637	5,069	695.8		1,964	
Private	2,733	9,247	238.3	12,027	39,835	231.2	5,150	19,072	270.3	5,510	52,035	844.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	3,481	15,954	358.3	14,715	65,444	344.7	1,040	2,052	97.3	1,943	3,402	75.1
Counties (57 out of 92)	3,950	13,406	239.4	15,395	53,275	246.1	45	174	286.7	52	203	290.4

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.
[2] Average number of persons per family reported in 1929 inconsistent with average number of persons per family reported in 1931.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Pe cent increase	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued												
ILLINOIS, total	22,572	89,569	296.8	89,095	353,276	296.5	21,200	206,965	876.3	41,050	461,395	1,024.0
Cities of over 30,000	14,404	62,411	333.3	58,047	245,324	322.6	19,475	199,991	926.9	34,077	452,046	1,226.5
Governmental	10,289	35,363	243.7	41,169	139,856	239.7	8,432	24,813	194.3	7,052	7,286	3.3
Private	4,115	27,048	557.3	16,878	105,468	524.9	11,043	175,178	1,486.3	27,025	444,760	1,545.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	4,319	20,667	378.5	17,194	83,851	387.7	1,702	5,527	224.7	6,956	7,741	11.3
Counties (52 out of 102)	3,849	6,490	68.6	13,855	24,100	73.9	23	1,447	6,191.3	17	1,608	9,358.8
MICHIGAN, total	19,834	97,512	391.6	78,677	403,824	413.3	17,353	195,499	1,026.6	24,721	549,452	2,122.6
Cities of over 30,000	10,310	72,695	605.1	43,420	301,614	594.6	15,861	188,683	1,089.6	22,392	535,491	2,291.4
Governmental	7,709	63,567	724.6	33,840	264,227	680.8		177,086			490,824	
Private	2,601	9,128	250.9	9,580	37,387	290.3	15,861	11,597	−26.9	22,392	44,667	99.5
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	3,253	9,778	200.6	12,187	38,743	217.9	998	2,702	170.7	1,656	5,195	213.7
Counties (46 out of 83)	6,271	15,039	139.8	23,070	63,467	175.1	494	4,114	732.8	673	8,766	1,202.5
WISCONSIN, total	10,422	34,552	231.5	44,184	151,701	243.3	12,730	34,937	174.4	15,276	88,985	482.5
Cities of over 30,000	6,359	26,067	309.9	27,401	116,263	324.3	10,662	29,659	178.2	12,422	80,442	547.6
Governmental	4,620	21,390	363.0	20,156	97,577	384.1	836	1,554	85.9	481	1,096	127.9
Private	1,739	4,677	168.9	7,245	18,686	157.9	9,826	28,105	186.0	11,941	79,346	564.5
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,540	4,706	205.6	6,432	19,612	204.9	1,236	4,502	264.2	1,570	6,644	323.2
Counties (47 out of 71)	2,522	3,779	49.8	10,351	15,826	52.9	832	776	−6.7	1,284	1,899	47.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
MINNESOTA, total	10,444	17,966	72.0	43,359	76,868	77.3	29,097	90,648	211.5	68,257	259,018	279.5
Cities of over 30,000	6,545	12,453	90.3	26,545	52,959	99.5	28,132	89,011	216.4	66,281	254,780	284.4
Governmental	4,403	9,091	106.5	18,442	38,990	111.4		1,047			3,883	
Private	2,142	3,362	57.0	8,103	13,969	72.4	28,132	87,964	212.7	66,281	250,897	278.5
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,900	3,704	94.9	8,002	15,862	98.2	715	1,313	83.6	1,221	3,310	171.1
Counties (59 out of 87)	1,999	1,810	−9.5	8,813	8,046	−8.7	250	324	29.6	755	928	22.9
IOWA, total	10,048	17,999	79.1	40,064	72,669	81.4	2,218	4,855	118.9	2,332	8,017	243.8
Cities of over 30,000	3,553	8,213	131.2	13,046	32,182	146.7	1,108	2,142	93.3	1,342	3,235	141.1
Governmental	2,156	3,855	78.8	7,766	14,516	86.9	406	667	64.3	439	589	34.2
Private	1,397	4,358	212.0	5,280	17,666	234.6	702	1,475	110.1	903	2,646	193.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	2,714	3,391	24.9	11,133	14,204	27.6	848	1,713	102.0	689	1,772	157.2
Counties (58 out of 99)	3,781	6,396	69.2	15,886	26,282	65.4	263	1,000	280.2	301	3,011	900.3
MISSOURI, total	7,665	31,604	312.3	32,847	129,928	295.6	25,556	45,354	77.5	58,220	106,072	82.2
Cities of over 30,000	4,702	13,414	185.3	20,073	50,413	151.1	25,021	44,178	76.6	57,658	104,633	81.5
Governmental	873	1,487	70.3	3,652	5,985	63.9	20,403	32,326	58.4	47,507	74,483	56.8
Private	3,829	11,927	211.5	16,421	44,428	170.6	4,618	11,852	156.6	10,151	30,150	197.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,550	6,742	335.0	6,658	31,909	379.3	486	1,099	126.1	454	1,348	196.9
Counties (80 out of 114)	1,413	11,447	710.1	6,116	47,606	678.4	49	78	59.2	107	90	−15.9
NORTH DAKOTA, total	1,529	2,523	65.0	5,727	9,536	66.5	133	163	22.6	300	902	200.7
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	344	651	89.2	1,320	2,416	83.0	133	163	22.6	300	902	200.7
Counties (25 out of 53)	1,185	1,872	58.0	4,407	7,120	61.6						
SOUTH DAKOTA, total	2,902	4,175	43.9	11,378	15,865	39.4	255	696	172.9	648	1,717	165.0
Cities of over 30,000	246	397	61.4	1,344	1,894	40.9						
Governmental	239	386	62.2	840	1,375	63.7						
Private	7	11	57.1	504	519	3.0						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	752	1,093	45.3	2,802	3,822	36.4	32	239	646.9	123	1,022	730.9
Counties (44 out of 69)	1,905	2,686	41.0	7,232	10,148	40.3	222	457	105.9	525	695	32.4
NEBRASKA, total	3,291	5,547	68.6	13,506	22,957	70.0	5,329	10,700	100.8	6,923	15,954	130.4
Cities of over 30,000	1,574	2,906	84.6	6,603	12,072	82.8	4,609	8,862	92.3	5,181	9,337	80.2
Governmental	699	1,231	76.1	2,795	4,924	76.2	2,082	3,362	61.5	59	231	291.5
Private	875	1,675	91.4	3,808	7,148	87.7	2,527	5,500	117.6	5,122	9,106	77.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	428	985	130.1	1,719	3,789	120.4	567	1,193	110.4	1,644	5,765	250.7
Counties (69 out of 93)	1,290	1,656	28.4	5,184	7,097	36.9	153	645	321.6	98	852	769.4
KANSAS, total	7,571	13,281	75.4	30,594	56,097	83.4	3,368	3,647	8.3	3,470	5,824	67.8
Cities of over 30,000	2,258	3,668	62.4	8,867	15,225	71.7	2,560	1,494	−41.6	2,057	3,408	65.7
Governmental	1,024	2,279	122.6	3,964	9,115	129.9						
Private	1,234	1,389	12.6	4,903	6,110	24.6	2,560	1,494	−41.6	2,057	3,408	65.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,424	4,017	182.1	5,746	16,764	191.8	482	1,816	276.8	870	1,816	108.7
Counties (59 out of 105)	3,888	5,597	44.0	15,981	24,108	50.9	326	338	3.7	542	600	10.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
DELAWARE, total	317	1,713	440.4	1,232	7,719	526.5		3			4	
Cities of over 30,000	267	1,419	431.5	1,069	6,586	516.1	(4)	(4)		(4)	(4)	
Governmental		134			537							
Private	267	1,285	381.3	1,069	6,049	465.9						
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	42	264	528.6	131	1,020	678.6		3			4	
Counties (2 out of 3)	8	30	275.0	32	113	253.1						

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.
[4] Not reported.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES—Con.												
MARYLAND, total	2,379	15,550	553.6	9,474	63,175	566.8	254	9,723	3,728.0	711	26,782	3,666.8
Cities of over 30,000	1,944	13,676	603.5	7,547	55,292	632.6	143	9,161	6,306.3	500	25,780	5,056.0
Governmental	475	9,578	1,916.4	1,384	37,693	2,623.5		2,585			20,659	
Private	1,469	4,098	179.0	6,163	17,599	185.6	143	6,576	4,498.6	500	5,121	924.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	169	1,104	553.3	735	4,638	531.0	111	484	336.0	193	848	339.4
Counties (10 out of 23)	267	771	188.8	1,193	3,245	172.0		78		17	154	805.9
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, total	699	1,599	128.8	3,006	6,924	130.3	7,881	23,982	204.3	9,939	74,684	651.4
Cities of over 30,000	699	1,599	128.8	3,006	6,924	130.3	7,881	23,982	204.3	9,939	74,684	651.4
Governmental	130	138	6.2	590	604	2.4	2,020	2,525	25.0	5,735	6,707	16.9
Private	569	1,461	156.8	2,416	6,320	161.6	5,861	21,457	266.1	4,204	67,977	1,517.0
VIRGINIA, total	3,819	10,890	185.2	15,126	44,311	192.9	2,880	8,119	181.9	5,420	15,317	182.6
Cities of over 30,000	2,045	3,854	88.5	8,142	14,977	83.9	2,586	7,278	181.4	4,904	13,981	185.1
Governmental	559	817	46.2	2,236	3,253	45.5	82	254	209.8	69	69	
Private	1,486	3,037	104.3	5,906	11,724	98.5	2,504	7,024	180.5	4,835	13,912	187.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	878	3,989	354.3	3,601	16,574	360.3	146	666	356.2	86	837	873.3
Counties (43 out of 100)	895	3,048	240.6	3,383	12,760	277.2	147	175	19.0	431	498	15.5
WEST VIRGINIA, total	4,620	15,797	241.9	19,728	62,851	218.6	2,392	4,581	91.5	5,036	28,576	467.4
Cities of over 30,000	2,559	7,919	209.5	10,226	32,800	220.8	2,116	3,202	51.3	4,826	26,176	442.4
Governmental	1,385	2,398	73.1	5,541	9,567	72.7						
Private	1,174	5,521	370.3	4,685	23,233	395.9	2,116	3,202	51.3	4,826	26,176	442.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	638	3,588	462.4	3,331	16,661	400.2	235	1,327	464.7	188	2,305	1,126.1
Counties (24 out of 55)	1,424	4,290	201.3	6,170	13,391	117.0	41	52	26.8	21	95	352.4
NORTH CAROLINA, total	4,506	17,608	290.8	16,497	72,481	339.4	1,676	4,141	147.1	1,964	8,617	338.7
Cities of over 30,000	2,672	9,318	248.7	8,776	38,604	339.9	1,424	3,156	121.6	1,650	6,830	313.9
Governmental	446	1,802	304.0	1,392	7,226	419.1						
Private	2,226	7,516	237.6	7,384	31,378	324.9	1,424	3,156	121.6	1,650	6,830	313.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	835	4,219	405.3	3,397	17,277	408.6	199	831	317.6	241	907	276.3
Counties (37 out of 100)	998	4,072	308.0	4,325	16,601	283.8	53	155	192.5	73	881	1,106.8
SOUTH CAROLINA, total	1,020	4,106	302.5	4,999	19,515	290.4	835	2,347	181.1	864	3,608	317.6
Cities of over 30,000	147	449	205.4	1,042	2,778	166.6	257	329	28.0	315	629	99.7
Governmental												
Private	147	449	205.4	1,042	2,778	166.6	257	329	28.0	315	629	99.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	592	2,306	289.5	2,747	10,552	284.1	287	1,409	390.9	244	1,905	680.7
Counties (16 out of 46)	281	1,351	380.8	1,209	6,185	411.6	291	610	109.6	305	1,074	252.1
GEORGIA, total	2,712	10,513	287.6	10,823	43,402	301.0	1,776	5,649	218.1	3,655	27,930	664.2
Cities of over 30,000	1,282	4,707	267.2	4,635	17,822	284.5	1,588	5,138	223.6	3,459	27,182	685.8
Governmental	342	615	79.8	730	1,484	103.3	505	1,346	166.5	979	2,387	143.8
Private	940	4,092	335.3	3,905	16,338	318.4	1,083	3,792	250.1	2,480	24,795	899.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	701	3,155	350.1	2,966	13,169	344.0	175	494	182.3	154	689	347.4
Counties (78 out of 161)	729	2,651	263.6	3,222	12,411	285.2	13	17	30.8	42	59	40.5
FLORIDA, total	3,713	6,160	65.9	15,150	24,189	59.7	2,463	4,454	80.8	4,364	8,297	90.1
Cities of over 30,000	1,758	3,402	93.5	7,393	13,745	85.9	1,250	3,478	178.2	1,608	5,666	252.4
Governmental	628	1,510	140.4	2,516	6,030	139.7	9	9		9	9	
Private	1,130	1,892	67.4	4,877	7,715	58.2	1,241	3,469	179.5	1,599	5,657	253.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,381	1,946	40.9	5,342	7,119	33.3	1,209	959	−20.7	2,673	2,576	−3.6
Counties (24 out of 67)	574	812	41.5	2,415	3,324	37.6	5	16	220.0	83	55	−33.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
KENTUCKY, total	3,111	26,876	763.9	11,011	102,617	831.9	1,766	3,540	100.5	2,729	25,023	816.9
Cities of over 30,000	1,254	4,375	248.9	2,753	10,110	267.2	1,678	2,865	70.7	2,644	6,073	129.7
Governmental	295	704	138.6	1,162	2,750	136.7						
Private	959	3,671	282.8	1,591	7,360	362.6	1,678	2,865	70.7	2,644	6,073	129.7
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	537	7,189	1,238.7	2,346	29,886	1,173.9	28	67	139.3	39	17,448	44,638.5
Counties (55 out of 120)	1,319	15,312	1,060.9	5,912	62,620	959.2	59	608	930.5	46	1,501	3,163.0
TENNESSEE, total	4,474	19,280	330.9	18,597	81,340	337.4	1,985	14,116	611.1	3,661	31,012	747.1
Cities of over 30,000	2,094	5,123	144.7	8,525	21,463	151.8	1,696	9,556	463.4	3,136	21,635	589.9
Governmental	422	1,214	187.7	1,870	5,486	193.4	242	1,500	519.8	305	943	209.2
Private	1,672	3,909	133.8	6,655	15,977	140.1	1,454	8,056	454.1	2,831	20,692	630.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	999	4,621	362.6	4,206	20,333	383.4	273	1,306	378.4	285	2,695	845.6
Counties (46 out of 95)	1,382	9,536	590.0	5,866	39,543	574.1	17	3,254	19,041.2	240	6,682	2,684.2
ALABAMA, total	4,851	22,519	364.2	20,564	96,432	368.9	1,253	6,879	449.0	2,447	11,051	351.6
Cities of over 30,000	1,119	4,675	317.8	4,812	21,071	337.9	1,077	6,459	499.7	2,230	10,552	373.2
Governmental		960			5,297			1,601			1,523	
Private	1,119	3,715	232.0	4,812	15,774	227.8	1,077	4,858	351.1	2,230	9,029	304.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,680	10,651	534.0	6,877	44,482	546.8	89	158	77.5	119	440	269.7
Counties (29 out of 67)	2,052	7,194	250.6	8,875	30,879	247.9	87	263	202.3	98	58	−40.8
MISSISSIPPI, total	927	27,882	2,907.8	4,163	114,870	2,659.3	381	1,616	324.1	578	2,628	354.7
Cities of over 30,000	379	1,162	206.6	1,698	4,170	145.6	280	838	199.3	505	1,222	142.0
Governmental	10	31	210.0	36	117	225.0						
Private	369	1,131	206.5	1,662	4,053	143.9	280	838	199.3	505	1,222	142.0
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	348	9,216	2,548.3	1,561	37,968	2,332.3	100	762	662.0	64	1,368	2,037.5
Counties (45 out of 82)	200	17,504	8,652.0	903	72,732	7,954.5	1	15	1,400.0	9	37	311.1

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase [1]
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
ARKANSAS, total	1,864	71,978	3,761.5	7,581	302,275	3,887.3	216	1,182	447.2	745	4,984	569.0
Cities of over 30,000	1,122	3,928	250.1	4,533	12,720	180.6	205	365	78.0	507	1,371	170.4
Governmental	412	1,628	295.1	1,648	6,509	295.0						
Private	710	2,300	223.9	2,885	6,211	115.3	205	365	78.0	507	1,371	170.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	364	12,769	3,408.0	1,405	60,947	4,237.9	5	46	820.0	183	1,155	531.1
Counties (56 out of 75)	378	55,282	14,524.9	1,643	228,608	13,814.1	6	771	12,750.0	55	2,458	4,369.1
LOUISIANA, total	1,045	30,941	2,860.9	3,680	123,216	3,248.3	4,068	11,064	172.0	4,307	20,651	379.5
Cities of over 30,000	621	1,105	77.9	2,215	4,247	91.7	3,989	10,493	163.0	4,155	18,856	353.8
Governmental	18	36	100.0	65	134	106.2						
Private	603	1,069	77.3	2,150	4,113	91.3	3,989	10,493	163.0	4,155	18,856	353.8
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	182	5,101	2,702.7	611	18,913	2,995.4	57	325	470.2	98	1,567	1,499.0
Counties (35 out of 64)	242	24,735	10,121.1	854	100,055	11,616.0	22	246	1,018.2	54	228	322.2
OKLAHOMA, total	5,191	73,700	1,319.8	21,049	316,944	1,405.7	563	6,838	1,114.6	628	13,754	2,090.1
Cities of over 30,000	1,603	8,941	457.8	6,477	39,145	504.4	263	3,763	1,330.8	234	5,524	2,260.7
Governmental	128	1,426	1,014.1	515	5,942	1,053.8		1,029			433	
Private	1,475	7,515	409.5	5,962	33,203	456.9	263	2,734	939.5	234	5,091	2,075.6
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,939	27,423	1,314.3	7,664	116,667	1,422.3	237	2,805	1,083.5	302	7,801	2,483.1
Counties (53 out of 77)	1,648	37,336	2,165.5	6,908	161,132	2,232.5	63	271	330.2	92	429	366.3
TEXAS, total	6,990	51,200	632.5	29,241	200,741	586.5	4,113	25,314	515.5	4,494	75,064	1,570.3
Cities of over 30,000	3,914	15,056	284.7	17,597	60,770	245.3	3,156	20,145	538.3	2,341	30,942	1,221.7
Governmental	282	5,930	2,002.8	1,224	22,006	1,697.9	642	2,618	307.8	322	2,227	591.6
Private	3,632	9,126	151.3	16,373	38,764	136.8	2,514	17,527	597.2	2,019	28,715	1,322.2
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,465	15,454	954.9	5,458	61,451	1,025.9	237	3,282	1,284.8	657	31,506	4,695.4
Counties (163 out of 254)	1,611	20,691	1,184.4	6,186	78,520	1,169.3	721	1,887	161.7	1,496	12,616	743.3

MOUNTAIN STATES												
MONTANA, total	2,054	3,873	88.6	8,546	19,636	129.8	689	2,082	202.2	3,866	4,986	29.0
Cities of over 30,000	583	1,069	83.4	2,485	8,263	232.5		102			102	
Governmental	529	742	40.3	2,114	2,969	40.4						
Private	54	327	505.6	371	5,294	1,327.0		102			102	
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	332	1,255	278.0	1,364	4,878	257.6	428	1,414	230.4	874	2,105	140.8
Counties (42 out of 56)	1,139	1,549	36.0	4,696	6,496	38.3	261	566	116.9	2,993	2,779	−7.2
IDAHO, total	892	1,682	88.6	3,153	6,381	102.4	345	219	−36.5	1,292	2,451	89.7
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	474	892	88.2	1,723	3,446	100.0	108	67	−38.0	583	1,131	94.0
Counties (27 out of 44)	418	790	89.0	1,430	2,935	105.2	237	152	−35.9	709	1,320	86.2
WYOMING, total	547	1,582	189.2	1,908	5,789	203.4	43	399	827.9	176	942	435.2
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	243	854	251.4	831	3,228	288.4	42	399	850.0	166	638	284.3
Counties (14 out of 23)	303	728	140.3	1,077	2,561	137.8	4			11	304	2,663.6
COLORADO, total	4,600	7,556	64.3	17,246	29,638	71.9	1,212	3,052	151.8	2,162	14,833	586.1
Cities of over 30,000	2,619	3,724	42.2	9,658	14,698	52.2	953	2,180	128.8	1,545	10,931	607.5
Governmental	1,308	1,729	32.2	5,053	7,232	43.1	301	683	126.9	151	123	−18.5
Private	1,311	1,995	52.2	4,605	7,466	62.1	652	1,497	129.6	1,394	10,808	675.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	836	2,207	164.0	3,253	8,665	166.4	252	846	235.7	605	3,767	522.6
Counties (46 out of 63)	1,145	1,625	41.9	4,336	6,274	44.7	7	26	271.4	12	134	1,016.7
NEW MEXICO, total	436	1,141	161.7	1,863	6,014	222.8	347	2,500	620.5	393	3,658	830.8
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	269	820	204.8	1,144	4,627	304.5	337	2,477	635.0	293	3,497	1,093.5
Counties (23 out of 31)	167	322	92.8	718	1,387	93.2	10	22	120.0	100	161	61.0
ARIZONA, total	1,205	3,639	202.0	4,241	15,302	260.8	1,042	2,599	149.4	1,682	12,972	671.2
Cities of over 30,000	883	2,126	211.3	2,451	9,110	271.7	957	2,270	137.2	1,518	5,494	261.9
Governmental	98	327	233.7	356	1,196	236.0						
Private	585	1,799	207.5	2,095	7,914	277.8	957	2,270	137.2	1,518	5,494	261.9
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	130	707	443.8	445	2,688	504.0	56	265	373.2	119	7,083	5,852.1
Counties (10 out of 14)	392	806	105.6	1,344	3,504	160.7	29	64	120.7	45	395	777.8
UTAH, total	2,912	5,285	81.5	11,658	21,532	84.7	325	2,713	734.8	842	8,900	957.0
Cities of over 30,000	1,331	2,912	118.8	5,464	12,491	128.6	179	2,553	1,326.3	766	8,806	1,049.6
Governmental	994	2,186	119.9	3,711	9,306	150.8	22	295	1,240.9	46	645	1,302.2
Private	337	726	115.4	1,753	3,185	81.7	157	2,258	1,338.2	720	8,161	1,033.5
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	552	815	47.6	2,185	3,092	41.5	138	160	15.9	76	94	23.7
Counties (20 out of 29)	1,028	1,558	51.6	4,009	5,948	48.4	8					

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

TABLE II.—AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING RELIEF AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS IN SUCH FAMILIES; AND AVERAGE NUMBER PER MONTH OF LODGINGS GIVEN AND OF MEALS SERVED TO HOMELESS MEN DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE—Continued

[See notes at head of table]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS						RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN					
	Monthly average						Monthly average					
	Number of families			Number of persons in families			Number of lodgings given			Number of meals served		
	First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—			First quarter of—		
	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	1929	1931	Per cent increase[1]	929	1931	Per cent increase[1]
MOUNTAIN STATES—Continued												
NEVADA, total	247	343	38.9	1,071	1,536	43.4	13	289	2,123.1	638	1,594	149.8
Cities of over 30,000												
Governmental												
Private												
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	35	65	85.7	143	253	76.9	13	289	2,123.1	638	1,594	149.8
Counties (11 out of 17)	212	278	31.1	929	1,283	38.1						
PACIFIC STATES												
WASHINGTON, total	5,776	12,102	109.5	22,327	46,274	107.3	18,308	48,936	167.3	40,576	156,858	286.8
Cities of over 30,000	3,207	7,824	144.0	12,953	30,610	136.3	18,188	47,376	160.5	40,350	152,457	277.9
Governmental	1,497	3,717	148.3	5,477	14,248	160.1	748	24,750	3,208.8	748	62,556	8,263.1
Private	1,710	4,107	140.2	7,476	16,362	118.9	17,440	22,626	29.7	39,602	89,901	127.1
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	567	1,826	222.0	2,130	6,701	214.6	114	900	689.5	167	2,526	1,412.6
Counties (23 out of 39)	2,002	2,453	22.5	7,243	8,963	23.7	6	660	10,900.1	59	1,945	3,196.6
OREGON, total	3,733	11,523	208.7	14,345	46,713	225.6	10,984	14,026	27.7	19,037	47,867	151.4
Cities of over 30,000	860	7,252	743.3	3,439	29,001	743.3	10,198	11,478	12.6	18,065	43,047	138.3
Governmental	199	5,986	2908.0	799	23,943	2896.6						
Private	661	1,266	91.5	2,640	5,058	91.6	10,198	11,478	12.6	18,065	43,047	138.3
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	1,077	1,364	26.6	4,046	6,866	69.7	695	2,444	251.7	701	4,414	529.7
Counties (28 out of 36)	1,796	2,907	61.9	6,860	10,846	58.1	90	104	15.6	271	406	49.8
CALIFORNIA, total	23,719	56,693	139.0	91,127	211,717	132.3	42,638	98,299	130.5	94,044	387,282	311.8
Cities of over 30,000	16,255	40,881	151.8	61,251	148,750	142.9	41,690	96,053	130.4	92,107	374,854	307.1
Governmental	9,328	29,344	214.6	34,770	105,973	204.8	4,640	7,191	55.0	72,510	330,965	356.4
Private	6,907	11,537	67.0	26,481	42,786	61.6	36,969	86,862	135.0	79,597	243,889	206.4
Incorporated places of less than 30,000	2,349	5,632	139.8	9,218	22,268	141.6	533	2,969	457.0	1,158	8,847	664.0
Counties (40 out of 58)	5,135	10,180	98.2	20,657	40,699	97.0	496	1,277	157.5	779	3,581	331.5

[1] A minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
Grand total	$16,621,341	$56,669,124
Governmental	10,802,102	34,200,963
Private	5,819,239	22,468,161
NEW ENGLAND STATES		
MAINE	85,150	107,667
Portland	[1] 55,527	62,657
Governmental	51,821	54,092
Private	3,706	8,565
Lewiston	29,623	45,010
Governmental	29,477	44,815
Private	146	195
NEW HAMPSHIRE	38,814	71,797
Manchester	30,924	59,664
Governmental	29,107	52,230
Private	1,817	7,434
Nashua	[1] 7,890	12,133
Governmental	7,464	11,432
Private	426	701
MASSACHUSETTS	2,504,217	5,469,708
Boston	913,166	2,227,202
Governmental	745,425	2,006,928
Private	167,741	220,274
Worcester	187,001	436,943
Governmental	161,769	390,046
Private	25,232	46,897
Springfield	80,121	251,866
Governmental	58,617	210,996
Private	21,504	40,870
Fall River	[2] 128,994	[2] 253,791
Governmental	123,993	244,859
Private	5,001	8,932
Cambridge	[2] 29,934	[2] 221,131
Governmental	16,466	197,235
Private	13,468	23,896
Lowell	[1] 113,191	[1] 165,199
Governmental	100,717	145,973
Private	12,474	19,226
New Bedford	151,109	244,316
Governmental	139,425	226,455
Private	11,684	17,861
Somerville	[2] 22,362	[2] 67,978
Governmental	20,942	64,618
Private	1,420	3,360
Lynn	98,603	208,789
Governmental	84,461	170,694
Private	14,142	38,095
NEW ENGLAND STATES—Continued		
MASSACHUSETTS—Con.		
Lawrence	$92,809	$132,702
Governmental	84,305	123,242
Private	8,504	9,460
Quincy	28,876	42,706
Governmental	27,811	41,085
Private	1,065	1,621
Newton	[2] 15,988	[2] 32,450
Governmental	14,824	24,100
Private	1,164	8,350
Brockton	60,272	100,294
Governmental	45,875	84,495
Private	14,397	15,799
Medford	20,159	49,375
Governmental	19,723	47,647
Private	436	1,728
Malden	[2] 31,771	[2] 69,529
Governmental	31,292	68,593
Private	479	936
Holyoke	66,939	101,365
Governmental	61,782	93,113
Private	5,157	8,252
Pittsfield	[2] 24,898	[2] 60,404
Governmental	19,183	44,778
Private	5,715	15,626
Haverhill	48,160	102,716
Governmental	45,829	98,815
Private	2,331	3,901
Everett	[2] 50,344	[2] 78,639
Governmental	50,344	78,639
Private		
Brookline	[2] 24,893	[2] 27,326
Governmental	24,893	27,326
Private		
Chelsea	[2] 71,780	[2] 114,074
Governmental	71,780	114,074
Private		
Chicopee	[2] 34,819	[2] 87,382
Governmental	34,424	79,040
Private	395	8,342
Salem	[1] 47,594	[1] 80,330
Governmental	42,444	73,459
Private	5,150	6,871
Fitchburg	57,002	64,571
Governmental	53,931	58,974
Private	3,071	5,597
Waltham	[2] 32,457	[2] 79,719
Governmental	32,163	78,433
Private	294	1,286

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
NEW ENGLAND STATES—Con.		
MASSACHUSETTS—Con.		
Taunton	$24,763	$47,556
Governmental	23,789	45,634
Private	974	1,922
Arlington	[2] 10,863	[2] 17,715
Governmental	10,786	14,916
Private	77	2,799
Revere	[2] 20,757	[2] 51,368
Governmental	19,848	48,864
Private	909	2,504
Watertown	[2] 14,592	[2] 52,272
Governmental	14,262	51,477
Private	330	795
RHODE ISLAND	118,457	343,502
Providence	82,787	272,587
Governmental	52,291	146,061
Private	30,496	126,526
Pawtucket	[3]	[3]
Governmental		
Private		
Woonsocket	[2] 27,013	[2] 55,302
Governmental	17,781	23,198
Private	9,232	32,104
Cranston	8,657	15,613
Governmental	8,378	14,153
Private	279	1,460
CONNECTICUT	353,204	1,591,869
Hartford	[1] 126,983	326,963
Governmental	33,910	222,191
Private	93,073	104,772
New Haven	70,591	385,926
Governmental	20,636	301,798
Private	49,955	84,128
Bridgeport	62,591	343,932
Governmental	30,906	283,343
Private	31,685	60,589
Waterbury	41,610	282,655
Governmental	27,444	266,695
Private	14,166	15,960
New Britain	[1] 20,231	90,543
Governmental	16,118	78,769
Private	4,113	11,774
Stamford	11,594	45,095
Governmental	9,208	35,633
Private	2,386	9,462
Meriden	10,242	87,102
Governmental	7,102	57,609
Private	3,140	29,493
Norwalk	9,362	29,653
Governmental	8,810	22,949
Private	552	6,704
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES		
NEW YORK	$3,835,797	$15,131,933
New York	[1] 2,588,647	[1] 10,859,519
Governmental	1,850,240	4,408,995
Private	738,407	6,450,524
Buffalo	470,015	1,284,245
Governmental	376,614	1,162,739
Private	93,401	121,506
Rochester	[1] 269,078	1,245,961
Governmental	143,753	1,000,082
Private	125,325	245,879
Syracuse	88,270	306,020
Governmental	60,562	234,783
Private	27,708	71,237
Yonkers	52,738	221,160
Governmental	38,219	80,668
Private	14,519	140,492
Albany	[1] 50,581	[1] 148,626
Governmental	24,787	96,402
Private	25,794	52,224
Utica	39,433	81,385
Governmental	18,124	45,159
Private	21,309	36,226
Schenectady	[1] 39,395	201,762
Governmental	38,224	143,193
Private	1,171	58,569
Binghamton	19,483	94,576
Governmental	13,318	50,782
Private	6,165	43,794
Niagara Falls	26,657	99,505
Governmental	19,633	89,020
Private	7,024	10,485
Troy	34,535	114,624
Governmental	32,119	96,599
Private	2,416	18,025
Mount Vernon	[1] 15,907	[1] 30,958
Governmental	8,399	14,449
Private	7,508	16,509
New Rochelle	5,437	12,691
Governmental	4,105	11,465
Private	1,332	1,226
Elmira	20,060	91,260
Governmental	13,347	66,364
Private	6,713	24,896
Jamestown	[1] 21,065	[1] 37,824
Governmental	18,525	27,810
Private	2,540	10,014
Poughkeepsie	25,359	70,450
Governmental	16,764	54,286
Private	8,595	16,164
Auburn	11,486	41,273
Governmental	9,942	24,015
Private	1,544	17,258

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[3] Not reported.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
NEW YORK—Continued.		
White Plains	$2,750	$25,968
Governmental	2,164	16,732
Private	586	9,236
Amsterdam	11,041	33,056
Governmental	9,822	29,785
Private	1,219	3,271
Rome	[2] 11,425	[2] 25,418
Governmental	11,425	25,418
Private		
Watertown	[2] 19,233	[2] 47,029
Governmental	15,765	42,654
Private	3,468	4,375
Newburgh	13,202	58,623
Governmental	5,748	46,175
Private	7,454	12,448
NEW JERSEY	553,096	1,775,322
Newark	202,504	536,389
Governmental	163,204	440,323
Private	39,300	96,066
Jersey City	62,259	300,494
Governmental	57,249	196,535
Private	5,010	103,959
Paterson	13,797	47,040
Governmental	10,921	39,958
Private	2,876	7,082
Trenton	42,203	192,254
Governmental	41,706	97,944
Private	497	94,310
Camden	21,074	113,464
Governmental	20,701	55,490
Private	373	57,974
Elizabeth	41,450	90,192
Governmental	24,971	67,872
Private	16,479	22,320
Bayonne	[2] 16,372	[2] 34,856
Governmental	16,372	34,856
Private		
East Orange	[4]	[4]
Governmental		
Private		
Atlantic City	20,395	27,285
Governmental	9,204	20,902
Private	11,191	6,383
Passaic	16,263	58,635
Governmental	15,157	52,142
Private	1,106	6,493
Hoboken	[2] 7,025	[2] 14,109
Governmental	7,025	14,109
Private		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
NEW JERSEY—Con.		
Union City	$8,817	$21,540
Governmental	7,854	13,742
Private	963	7,798
Irvington	[2] 2,256	[2] 7,922
Governmental	2,256	6,603
Private		1,319
Clifton	[2] 3,661	[2] 12,919
Governmental	3,661	9,803
Private		3,116
Perth Amboy	11,857	47,477
Governmental	10,012	22,309
Private	1,845	25,168
Montclair	[2] 14,808	[2] 32,163
Governmental	10,452	26,818
Private	4,356	5,345
Kearny	2,280	46,008
Governmental	2,060	19,032
Private	220	26,976
Bloomfield	[2] 5,640	[2] 24,922
Governmental	3,743	20,396
Private	1,897	4,526
West New York	5,602	17,195
Governmental	5,052	12,586
Private	550	4,609
The Oranges [5]	[2] 32,928	[1] 89,523
Governmental	21,427	46,848
Private	11,501	42,675
New Brunswick	[2] 14,721	[2] 32,945
Governmental	10,724	24,153
Private	3,997	8,792
Plainfield	[2] 7,184	[2] 27,990
Governmental	3,202	13,555
Private	3,982	14,435
PENNSYLVANIA	1,222,984	4,343,099
Philadelphia	473,333	2,788,085
Governmental	159,688	154,170
Private	313,645	2,633,915
Pittsburgh [6]	237,216	509,549
Governmental	114,055	106,301
Private	123,161	403,248
Scranton	63,608	90,632
Governmental	32,832	46,836
Private	30,776	43,796
Erie	44,100	122,578
Governmental	26,818	52,212
Private	17,282	70,366
Reading	51,808	137,342
Governmental	36,376	54,643
Private	15,432	82,699

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[4] Included in The Oranges.
[5] Includes Orange, East Orange, West Orange, South Orange, and Maplewood.
[6] Includes McKeesport.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.		
Allentown	$29,843	$74,603
Governmental	24,134	61,455
Private	5,709	13,148
Wilkes-Barre	118,061	161,103
Governmental	91,102	121,383
Private	26,959	39,720
Altoona	17,359	28,189
Governmental	15,908	21,927
Private	1,451	6,262
Harrisburg	33,778	66,796
Governmental	11,586	10,632
Private	22,192	56,164
Johnstown	42,843	84,751
Governmental	35,004	53,126
Private	7,839	31,625
Lancaster	26,288	45,976
Governmental	11,946	11,086
Private	14,342	34,890
Chester	[1] 17,077	[1] 56,227
Governmental	11,854	24,041
Private	5,223	32,186
Bethlehem	8,292	18,192
Governmental	4,691	9,306
Private	3,601	8,886
York	10,206	29,113
Governmental	8,461	20,006
Private	1,745	9,107
Sharon	9,314	12,321
Governmental	2,925	2,955
Private	6,389	9,366
New Castle	14,276	30,881
Governmental	12,081	23,354
Private	2,195	7,527
Williamsport	6,07	30,188
Governmental	3,895	10,666
Private	2,18 [illegible]	19,522
Hazleton	9,466	12,414
Governmental	8,836	10,581
Private	630	1,833
Norristown	5,025	18,786
Governmental	3,002	3,940
Private	2,023	14,846
Easton	5,014	25,373
Governmental	3,511	17,108
Private	1,503	8,265
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES		
OHIO	$1,187,575	$3,433,126
Cleveland [7]	412,070	1,181,985
Governmental	146,444	412,688
Private	265,626	769,297
Cincinnati [8]	165,993	457,801
Governmental	67,860	188,835
Private	98,133	268,966
Toledo	64,783	506,790
Governmental	24,746	191,409
Private	40,037	315,381
Columbus	96,029	235,039
Governmental	70,550	165,942
Private	25,479	69,097
Akron	64,715	200,599
Governmental	15,484	15,337
Private	49,231	185,262
Dayton	69,475	120,160
Governmental	17,039	16,307
Private	52,436	103,853
Youngstown	59,928	160,414
Governmental	27,383	31,708
Private	32,545	128,706
Canton	33,761	134,973
Governmental	15,243	18,720
Private	18,518	116,253
Lakewood [9]		
Governmental		
Private		
Springfield	23,703	41,340
Governmental	4,566	6,456
Private	19,137	34,884
Hamilton	9,059	53,601
Governmental	3,603	9,969
Private	5,456	43,632
Cleveland Heights [9]		
Governmental		
Private		
Lorain	10,880	25,075
Governmental	6,333	17,124
Private	4,547	7,951
Portsmouth	9,908	27,296
Governmental		
Private	9,908	27,296
Lima	7,513	20,734
Governmental	5,317	7,677
Private	2,196	13,057

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[7] Includes Cleveland, East Cleveland, Cleveland Heights, and Lakewood.
[8] Includes Norwood.
[9] Included in Cleveland.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
OHIO—Continued.		
Warren	[1] $132,318	[1] $154,691
Governmental	122,790	122,790
Private	9,528	31,901
East Cleveland [9]		
Governmental		
Private		
Zanesville	6,527	19,594
Governmental		
Private	6,527	19,594
Steubenville	6,683	26,003
Governmental	4,888	19,357
Private	1,795	6,646
Mansfield	5,938	11,168
Governmental	4,161	4,900
Private	1,777	6,268
Norwood [10]		
Governmental		
Private		
Marion	7,808	22,698
Governmental	6,992	13,108
Private	816	9,590
Newark	484	33,165
Governmental	477	1,507
Private	7	31,658
INDIANA	244,976	1,338,451
Marion Co. (Indianapolis)	78,495	405,305
Governmental	12,645	296,929
Private	65,850	108,376
Fort Wayne	21,877	112,647
Governmental	6,989	23,882
Private	14,888	88,765
South Bend	16,061	123,100
Governmental	9,212	106,172
Private	6,849	16,928
Evansville	[2] 34,970	[2] 119,297
Governmental	32,705	68,430
Private	2,265	50,867
Gary	15,726	131,061
Governmental	14,282	105,306
Private	1,444	25,755
Hammond	5,326	84,180
Governmental	1,536	59,280
Private	3,790	24,900
Terre Haute	20,413	39,526
Governmental	15,634	26,594
Private	4,779	12,932
East Chicago	[1] 1,350	70,920
Governmental		61,920
Private	1,350	9,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
INDIANA—Continued.		
Muncie	[2] $18,289	$68,256
Governmental	6,875	49,900
Private	11,414	18,356
Anderson	[2] 6,902	48,615
Governmental	6,109	45,738
Private	793	2,877
Elkhart	4,377	16,894
Governmental	259	5,300
Private	4,118	11,594
Kokomo	[1] 9,253	[1] 52,200
Governmental	9,253	48,000
Private		4,200
Richmond	[1] 11,937	66,450
Governmental	10,569	57,234
Private	1,368	9,216
ILLINOIS	1,012,381	4,135,889
Chicago	[1] 825,513	3,540,730
Governmental	540,215	1,162,514
Private	285,298	2,378,216
Peoria	16,959	44,450
Governmental	12,992	34,810
Private	3,967	9,640
Rockford	23,539	81,239
Governmental	13,629	51,908
Private	9,910	29,331
East St. Louis	1,608	14,468
Governmental		
Private	1,608	14,468
Springfield	34,034	74,674
Governmental	18,157	25,491
Private	15,877	49,183
Cicero	10,353	24,529
Governmental	8,809	23,193
Private	1,544	1,336
Oak Park	2,560	4,073
Governmental	368	1,176
Private	2,192	2,897
Evanston	9,974	39,914
Governmental	3,929	12,398
Private	6,045	27,516
Decatur	14,906	34,986
Governmental	7,798	20,448
Private	7,108	14,538
Berwyn	[1] 1,459	[1] 5,770
Governmental	1,459	918
Private		4,852
Aurora	8,844	35,800
Governmental	5,307	14,694
Private	3,537	21,106

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[9] Included in Cleveland.
[10] Included in Cincinnati.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
ILLINOIS—Continued		
Joliet	$10,807	$35,049
Governmental	9,481	20,365
Private	1,326	14,684
Quincy	4,390	15,668
Governmental	1,985	4,085
Private	2,405	11,583
Rock Island	9,224	50,548
Governmental	4,851	8,840
Private	4,373	41,708
Danville	7,184	12,687
Governmental	5,401	8,334
Private	1,783	4,353
Elgin	7,131	37,632
Governmental	3,741	30,834
Private	3,390	6,798
Waukegan	983	13,019
Governmental		7,527
Private	983	5,492
Moline	7,627	23,691
Governmental	4,781	7,879
Private	2,846	15,812
Bloomington	9,054	23,583
Governmental	2,942	3,687
Private	6,112	19,896
Alton	6,232	23,379
Governmental	2,757	12,010
Private	3,475	11,369
MICHIGAN	1,035,036	7,289,698
Detroit [11]	742,284	5,778,345
Governmental	689,523	5,706,870
Private	52,761	71,475
Grand Rapids	43,756	217,687
Governmental	33,259	200,128
Private	10,497	17,559
Flint	24,730	146,851
Governmental	15,244	131,464
Private	9,486	15,387
Saginaw	30,947	146,875
Governmental	26,064	139,356
Private	4,883	7,519
Lansing	40,272	177,938
Governmental	27,426	150,513
Private	12,846	27,425
Pontiac	43,921	211,229
Governmental	31,013	197,034
Private	12,908	14,195
Hamtramck [12]		
Governmental		
Private		

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
MICHIGAN—Continued.		
Jackson	[2] $11,410	$94,001
Governmental	11,410	94,001
Private		
Kalamazoo	23,886	70,979
Governmental	16,424	21,144
Private	7,462	49,835
Highland Park [12]		
Governmental		
Private		
Dearborn	5,331	42,708
Governmental	4,281	41,196
Private	1,050	1,512
Bay City	23,397	76,610
Governmental	23,015	68,949
Private	382	7,661
Battle Creek	12,333	53,168
Governmental	6,773	39,664
Private	5,560	13,504
Muskegon	18,936	228,169
Governmental	15,218	208,355
Private	3,718	19,814
Port Huron	[1] 13,833	[1] 45,138
Governmental	11,634	41,355
Private	2,199	3,783
WISCONSIN	397,785	1,737,346
Milwaukee County	206,110	1,236,805
Governmental	163,996	1,149,904
Private	42,114	86,901
Racine	28,826	134,388
Governmental	25,189	132,168
Private	3,637	2,220
Madison	23,193	32,828
Governmental	20,686	26,055
Private	2,507	6,773
Kenosha	23,616	91,335
Governmental	18,431	72,712
Private	5,185	18,623
Oshkosh	17,652	35,377
Governmental	14,915	22,082
Private	2,737	13,295
La Crosse	22,851	43,832
Governmental	21,115	37,945
Private	1,736	5,887
Sheboygan	9,760	21,406
Governmental	9,171	12,950
Private	589	8,456
Green Bay	28,852	45,714
Governmental	21,424	36,001
Private	7,428	9,713

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[11] Includes Hamtramck and Highland Park.
[12] Included in Detroit.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
WISCONSIN—Continued.		
Superior	$36,925	$95,661
Governmental	34,632	72,232
Private	2,293	23,429
West Allis [12]		
Governmental		
Private		
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES		
MINNESOTA	435,000	728,472
Minneapolis	187,344	384,687
Governmental	87,093	171,613
Private	100,251	213,074
St. Paul	172,945	218,152
Governmental	113,049	155,435
Private	59,896	62,717
Duluth	74,711	125,633
Governmental	54,220	93,145
Private	20,491	32,488
IOWA	180,019	326,610
Des Moines	45,577	68,444
Governmental	15,350	17,256
Private	30,227	51,188
Sioux City	34,453	40,530
Governmental	15,261	20,537
Private	19,192	19,993
Davenport	20,757	80,903
Governmental	15,208	26,301
Private	5,549	54,602
Cedar Rapids	15,136	33,164
Governmental	14,363	32,342
Private	773	822
Waterloo	12,003	26,379
Governmental	10,542	20,728
Private	1,461	5,651
Council Bluffs	25,964	41,887
Governmental	25,058	40,954
Private	906	933
Dubuque	26,129	35,303
Governmental	23,464	27,286
Private	2,665	8,017
MISSOURI	365,764	919,875
St. Louis	235,453	505,513
Governmental	52,741	158,292
Private	182,712	347,221
Kansas City	100,408	359,004
Governmental	23,272	186,283
Private	77,136	172,721

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
MISSOURI—Continued.		
St. Joseph	$13,195	$27,528
Governmental	8,343	9,057
Private	4,852	18,471
Springfield	11,846	22,397
Governmental	5,551	5,496
Private	6,295	16,901
Joplin	[2] 4,862	[2] 5,433
Governmental		
Private	4,862	5,433
SOUTH DAKOTA	[2] 14,887	[2] 12,914
Sioux Falls	14,887	12,914
Governmental	13,995	12,093
Private	892	821
NEBRASKA	77,317	115,628
Omaha	45,189	64,178
Governmental	21,008	23,829
Private	24,181	40,349
Lincoln	32,128	51,450
Governmental	18,729	29,161
Private	13,399	22,289
KANSAS	69,456	115,627
Kansas City	[2] 15,443	[2] 37,619
Governmental	10,600	15,442
Private	4,843	22,177
Wichita	27,766	45,723
Governmental	19,958	35,878
Private	7,808	9,845
Topeka	26,247	32,285
Governmental	17,694	19,657
Private	8,553	12,628
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES		
DELAWARE	13,711	198,618
Wilmington	[1] 13,711	[1] 198,618
Governmental		9,937
Private	13,711	188,681
MARYLAND	135,196	378,394
Baltimore	124,014	346,989
Governmental	15,719	121,738
Private	108,295	225,251
Cumberland	5,704	10,249
Governmental	180	295
Private	5,524	9,954
Hagerstown	5,478	21,156
Governmental	1,326	1,359
Private	4,152	19,797

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[12] Included in Milwaukee County.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
VIRGINIA	$92,985	$140,755
Richmond	40,476	62,909
Governmental	11,269	18,760
Private	29,207	44,149
Norfolk	22,072	24,227
Governmental		2,777
Private	22,072	21,450
Roanoke	15,625	28,597
Governmental		
Private	15,625	28,597
Portsmouth	5,625	9,327
Governmental	1,847	1,930
Private	3,778	7,397
Lynchburg	6,733	12,713
Governmental		
Private	6,733	12,713
Newport News	2,454	2,982
Governmental		
Private	2,454	2,982
WEST VIRGINIA	46,577	113,730
Huntington	8,599	22,526
Governmental	4,156	8,218
Private	4,443	14,308
Wheeling	25,677	63,698
Governmental	8,823	7,587
Private	16,854	56,111
Charleston	12,301	27,506
Governmental	10,511	20,967
Private	1,790	6,539
NORTH CAROLINA	72,409	145,956
Charlotte	13,368	32,035
Governmental	3,216	5,024
Private	10,152	27,011
Winston-Salem	18,041	37,974
Governmental	1,194	1,059
Private	16,847	36,915
Greensboro	[1] 6,003	[1] 12,556
Governmental	387	885
Private	5,616	11,671
Durham	[2] 11,331	[2] 10,902
Governmental	9,466	9,318
Private	1,865	1,584
Asheville	7,863	12,860
Governmental	810	765
Private	7,053	12,095
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
NORTH CAROLINA—Con.		
Raleigh	[2] $9,531	[2] $8,539
Governmental	750	570
Private	8,781	7,969
High Point	2,661	24,489
Governmental	2,581	24,176
Private	80	313
Wilmington	3,611	6,601
Governmental	945	585
Private	2,666	6,016
SOUTH CAROLINA	20,716	28,250
Charleston	11,376	15,732
Governmental	5,005	7,793
Private	6,371	7,939
Columbia	9,340	12,518
Governmental		
Private	9,340	12,518
GEORGIA	44,036	118,660
Atlanta	18,915	76,676
Governmental	587	20,493
Private	18,328	56,183
Savannah	7,010	13,985
Governmental		
Private	7,010	13,985
Augusta	5,114	8,196
Governmental	3,002	5,557
Private	2,112	2,639
Macon	[2] 5,974	[2] 9,264
Governmental		
Private	5,974	9,264
Columbus	7,023	10,539
Governmental		
Private	7,023	10,539
FLORIDA	71,507	93,451
Jacksonville	18,770	24,630
Governmental	16,042	20,039
Private	2,728	4,591
Miami	24,928	32,652
Governmental	12,641	20,245
Private	12,287	12,407
Tampa	19,122	27,942
Governmental	8,064	9,836
Private	11,058	18,106
St. Petersburg	6,433	5,907
Governmental	4,984	3,800
Private	1,449	2,107

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES—Continued		
FLORIDA—Continued.		
Pensacola	$2,254	$2,320
Governmental		
Private	2,254	2,320
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	89,894	188,873
Washington	89,894	188,873
Governmental	35,897	39,892
Private	53,997	148,981
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES		
KENTUCKY	78,571	272,192
Louisville	65,316	227,197
Governmental	9,639	125,743
Private	55,677	101,454
Covington	2,848	8,391
Governmental	1,800	2,550
Private	1,048	5,841
Lexington	6,189	23,293
Governmental	2,681	14,700
Private	3,508	8,593
Paducah	4,218	13,311
Governmental	1,506	1,830
Private	2,712	11,481
TENNESSEE	90,651	238,893
Memphis	59,132	126,507
Governmental	10,695	11,190
Private	48,437	115,317
Nashville	14,914	35,666
Governmental	13,292	29,863
Private	1,622	5,803
Chattanooga	[2] 11,982	[2] 44,887
Governmental		12,400
Private	11,982	32,487
Knoxville	[1] 4,623	[1] 31,833
Governmental		
Private	4,623	31,833
ALABAMA	39,897	171,332
Birmingham	30,266	147,870
Governmental		74,544
Private	30,266	73,326
Mobile	4,121	3,656
Governmental		165
Private	4,121	3,491
Montgomery	[1] 5,510	19,806
Governmental		
Private	5,510	19,806
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
MISSISSIPPI	$4,547	$13,001
Jackson	3,345	9,235
Governmental		4
Private	3,345	9,231
Meridian	1,202	3,766
Governmental	114	774
Private	1,088	2,992
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES		
ARKANSAS	22,991	104,790
Little Rock	15,582	74,430
Governmental		36,000
Private	15,582	38,430
Fort Smith	[1] 7,409	[1] 30,360
Governmental	4,818	22,477
Private	2,591	7,883
LOUISIANA	33,704	60,381
New Orleans	21,001	27,103
Governmental		
Private	21,001	27,103
Shreveport	8,416	28,638
Governmental	606	891
Private	7,810	27,747
Baton Rouge	4,287	4,640
Governmental		
Private	4,287	4,640
OKLAHOMA	80,624	359,713
Oklahoma City	[1] 69,002	282,171
Governmental	41,780	196,791
Private	27,222	85,380
Tulsa	5,747	26,701
Governmental		
Private	5,747	26,701
Muskogee	5,875	50,841
Governmental	2,707	4,385
Private	3,168	46,456
TEXAS	143,220	341,272
Houston	[1] 26,565	[1] 60,553
Governmental	10,395	12,329
Private	16,170	48,224
Dallas	27,422	71,731
Governmental		34,622
Private	27,422	37,109
San Antonio	7,967	11,277
Governmental		
Private	7,967	11,277

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES—Continued		
TEXAS—Continued.		
Fort Worth	$12,797	$47,640
Governmental	12,797	45,885
Private		1,755
El Paso	8,057	18,195
Governmental		
Private	8,057	18,195
Beaumont	5,794	17,480
Governmental	1,417	3,757
Private	4,377	13,723
Austin	7,843	11,933
Governmental	4,936	5,626
Private	2,907	6,307
Waco	12,341	15,526
Governmental	1,273	1,452
Private	11,068	14,074
Galveston	13,796	19,607
Governmental	2,565	3,930
Private	11,231	15,677
Port Arthur	7,945	16,350
Governmental		
Private	7,945	16,350
Wichita Falls	7,055	38,004
Governmental	2,855	24,025
Private	4,200	13,979
Amarillo	3,305	10,837
Governmental	140	212
Private	3,165	10,625
Laredo	2,333	2,139
Governmental	450	
Private	1,883	2,139
MOUNTAIN STATES		
MONTANA	33,427	54,492
Butte	33,427	54,492
Governmental	31,374	41,747
Private	2,053	12,745
COLORADO	155,081	201,815
Denver	[1] 105,468	[1] 124,402
Governmental	73,782	90,513
Private	31,686	33,889
Pueblo	18,248	25,533
Governmental	11,286	16,485
Private	6,962	9,048
Colorado Springs	31,365	51,880
Governmental	24,431	42,569
Private	6,934	9,311
MOUNTAIN STATES—Continued		
ARIZONA	$24,316	$48,013
Phoenix	21,335	35,968
Governmental	10,405	18,141
Private	10,930	17,827
Tucson	2,981	12,045
Governmental		
Private	2,981	12,045
UTAH	56,287	143,157
Salt Lake City	38,434	99,257
Governmental	30,080	57,077
Private	8,354	42,180
Ogden	17,853	43,900
Governmental	11,787	37,074
Private	6,066	6,826
PACIFIC STATES		
WASHINGTON	267,504	521,569
Seattle	160,915	242,124
Governmental	62,222	71,642
Private	98,693	170,482
Spokane	41,745	150,756
Governmental	19,570	126,277
Private	22,175	24,479
Tacoma	37,971	67,745
Governmental	29,360	43,715
Private	8,611	24,030
Bellingham	19,975	29,326
Governmental	15,587	23,358
Private	4,388	5,968
Everett	6,898	31,618
Governmental	4,440	16,150
Private	2,458	15,468
OREGON	91,981	399,052
Portland	91,981	399,052
Governmental	40,607	305,475
Private	51,374	93,577
CALIFORNIA	1,179,594	3,344,232
Los Angeles County	546,242	1,609,167
Governmental	441,310	1,501,177
Private	104,932	107,990
San Francisco	203,250	815,584
Governmental	60,055	599,007
Private	143,195	216,577

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.

TABLE III.—TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF TO FAMILIES OUTSIDE OF INSTITUTIONS AND RELIEF TO HOMELESS MEN, FOR FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1929 AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1931, FOR CITIES HAVING OVER 30,000 POPULATION, CLASSIFIED BY GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS—Con.

[Cities are arranged in order of population]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, STATE, AND CITY	TOTAL EXPENDED DURING FIRST QUARTER OF—	
	1929	1931
PACIFIC STATES—Con.		
CALIFORNIA—Con.		
Oakland	$182,605	$357,227
Governmental	12,334	18,124
Private	170,271	339,103
San Diego	50,944	132,768
Governmental	36,076	117,990
Private	14,868	14,778
Long Beach [14]		
Governmental		
Private		
Sacramento	18,251	87,283
Governmental	14,433	65,943
Private	3,818	21,340
Berkeley	26,547	42,279
Governmental		
Private	26,547	42,279
Pasadena [14]		
Governmental		
Private		
Glendale [14]		
Governmental		
Private		
PACIFIC STATES—Con.		
CALIFORNIA—Con.		
San Jose	[1] $45,127	$84,188
Governmental	43,582	76,789
Private	1,545	7,399
Fresno	23,965	25,544
Governmental	22,821	23,776
Private	1,144	1,768
Stockton	35,561	87,722
Governmental	29,735	69,959
Private	5,826	17,763
San Bernardino	6,741	12,659
Governmental	6,281	9,383
Private	460	3,276
Santa Monica [14]		
Governmental		
Private		
Alameda	[2] 20,325	[2] 29,913
Governmental	20,286	29,821
Private	39	92
Santa Barbara	20,036	59,898
Governmental	10,689	27,773
Private	9,347	32,125

[1] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; expenditures for homeless men not reported.
[2] Expenditures for relief to families and persons only; no expenditures for relief to homeless men.
[14] Included in Los Angeles County.

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